

Contents

List of Tables	xiii
List of Figures	xiii
List of Maps	xiv
List of Boxes	xiv
List of Box Tables	xiv
List of Box Figures.....	xiv
List of Box Maps.....	xiv
1: Human security and armed conflict	1
Appendix 1.1 Measuring the bias against Muslims.....	53
Appendix 1.2 Preliminary indicators of human insecurity	59
2: Evolution of the armed conflict on the Moro front	65
3: Evolution of the armed conflict on the communist front.....	82
4: Human development, gender equity and human poverty	97
Technical notes	115
Statistical annexes.....	121

Tables

1.1	Provinces with the highest number of armed encounters (1986-2004).....	2
1.2	Costs of armed conflict, a classification	3
1.3	Combatants killed and injured in armed encounters (1986-2004, by administration).....	4
1.4	Displacement due to conflict between AFP and NPA (1986-1992)	10
1.5	Internally displaced persons, Mindanao (2000-2004)	10
1.6	(a) Distribution of Muslim population by ethnic group and by region, 2000 (source: OMA)	12
1.6	(b) Distribution of Muslim population by ethnic group and by region, 2000 (source: NSO)	12
1.7	Top- and bottom-10 provinces in life expectancy (PHDR 2003).....	19
1.8	Top- and bottom-10 provinces in human development (PHDR 2003).....	19
1.9	Provinces most affected by Moro (MILF/MNLF) conflict (by number of encounters and by number of casualties, 1986-2004)	19
1.10	Probability of at least one encounter per year given certain interventions.....	31
1.11	Ten most vulnerable provinces, by indicator of human insecurity.....	60
4.1	Life expectancy (in years, 2003) top 10 and bottom 10.....	98
4.2	Largest gainers, losers: High school graduate ratio, 2000 vs. 2003 (18 and above)	99
4.3	High school graduate ratio (percentage of population 18 and above who have completed high school) 2003	99
4.4	Largest gainers, losers: Basic education enrollment rates, 2000 vs. 2002.....	100
4.5	Basic enrollment rate (2002).....	100
4.6	Top gainers and losers: Real per capita income 2000 vs. 2003 (NCR 1997 Pesos)	101
4.7	Real per capita Income, 2003 (NCR 1997 Pesos).....	101
4.8	Indicators used in HDI computation.....	102
4.9	Human Development Index-1, 2003	103
4.10	Human Development Index-1, 2003, top gainers	104
4.11	Human Development-1, 2003, largest losers	104
4.12	Provinces versus countries (province HDI-2 figures for 2003, country figures for 2003).....	105
4.13	Gender Development Index-1 (2003)	106
4.14	Selected internationally-comparable provincial GDI (Province GDI-2 figures for 2003, country figures for 2003).....	107
4.15	Gainers and losers in reduction of poverty incidence (2000 vs. 2003).....	108
4.16	Top and bottom provinces in poverty incidence with HDI ranks (2003)	109
4.17	Top and bottom provinces in HPI (2003)	109
4.18	Top and bottom provinces in inequality based on share in consumption of poorest 10% to richest 10% (2003)	111
4.19	Top and bottom provinces in inequality based on Gini ratios (2003)	111
4.20	Most and least improved provinces based on Gini ratios (2003).....	112
4.21	Top and bottom provinces in unemployment rate (2000-2003)	112
4.22	Top provinces with highest and lowest underemployment (2001-2003)	113
4.23	Top and bottom provinces in terms of female economic activity rate as % of male rate (average 2001-2003)	114

Figures

1.1	Armed encounters with the NPA, MILF, and MNLF (number of incidents by administration).....	4
1.2	Investment growth (durable equipment), 1998-2003.....	17
1.3	Moro population and population share in Mindanao (1903-2000, in percent, in thousands)	29
1.4	Relationship between per capita spending and average number of encounters, in minority and mixed provinces	29

Maps

1.1	Conflict-affected areas and spillover areas in ARMM	8
1.2	Philippine administrative map, by province type	61
1.3	Incidence of armed conflict (1986-2004)	61
1.4	Disparity in access to water source (2000)	61
1.5	Percentage of minoritization (2000)	61
1.6	Percentage of adults with less than 6 years of education (2000).....	61
1.7	Percentage of households without electricity (2000)	61
1.8	Average income of middle quintile 2003 (NCR 1997 prices)	61

Boxes

1.1	Human security: Key concepts	5
1.2	Measuring the value of human life	7
1.3	Is the Muslim population underestimated in official statistics?	14
1.4	Illustrative case: Marawi City.....	20
1.5	Costs of armed conflict in Bicol	26
1.6	Good news amidst conflict	48
2.1	Historical roots of the Moro struggle: The Lanao perspective	67
2.2	Periods and themes in the evolution of the armed conflict on the Moro front	68
2.3	Contemporary causes: The Jabidah massacre and the Ilaga	69
2.4	Counting costs of the protracted war from 1969-1996	72
2.5	ODA funds in Mindanao: A view from the communities.....	76
3.1	Periods in the evolution of the armed conflict on the communist front	84
3.2	“Rejectionist” and other Left paths	91
3.3	Is agrarian reform the “taproot”?	95

Box Tables

1	NSO official estimates of Muslim population by tribe, by region, as of 2000	14
2	OMA estimates of Muslim population by tribe, by region, as of 2000.....	14
3	OMA vs. NSO estimates of Muslim population as of 2000	15
4	Number and percent of Muslim population in the Philippines by census year	15
5	Number of manufacturing enterprises and financial establishments, Mindanao cities, 2000.....	21
6	Tax and non-tax revenues, Mindanao cities, 2000	21

Box Figures

1	Percent of population 25 yrs and over that finished college, Mindanao cities, 2002.....	21
2	Percent of workers in industry, Mindanao cities, 2002	22
3	Per capita income, Mindanao cities, 2000	22
4	Poverty incidence, Mindanao cities, 2000.....	22

Box Maps

1	Conflict-affected areas in Lanao del Sur.....	20
2	Lanao del Sur diaspora in the country	23